

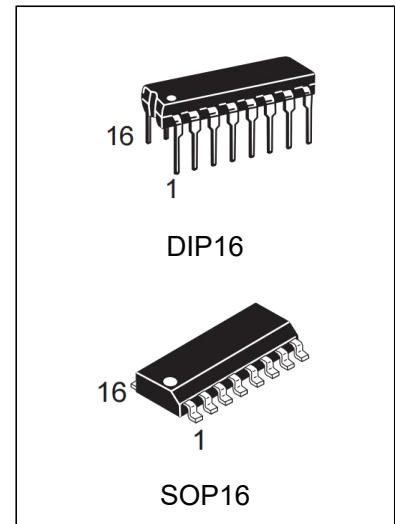
## BCD-to-Decimal Decoder

### Features

- Wide supply voltage range: 3.0V to 15V
- High noise immunity: 0.45 VDD (typ.)
- Low power TTL compatibility: fan out of 2 driving 74L or 1 driving 74LS
- Low power
- Glitch free outputs
- "Positive logic" on inputs and outputs

### Applications

- Code conversion
- Address decoding
- Indicator-tube decode



### ORDERING INFORMATION

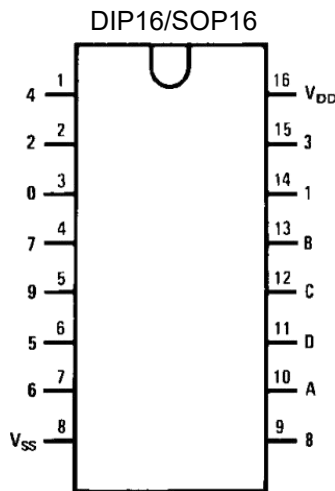
| DEVICE      | Package Type | MARKING  | Packing | Packing Qty  |
|-------------|--------------|----------|---------|--------------|
| CD4028BE    | DIP16        | CD4028BE | TUBE    | 1000pcs/box  |
| CD4028BM/TR | SOP16        | CD4028B  | REEL    | 2500pcs/reel |

### General Description

The CD4028B is a BCD to decimal or binary-to-octal decoder consisting of 4 inputs, decoding logic gates, and 10 output buffers. A BCD code applied to the 4 inputs, A, B, C, and D, results in a high level at the selected 1-of-10 decimal decoded outputs. Similarly, a 3-bit binary code applied to inputs A, B, and C is decoded in octal at outputs 0–7. A high level signal at the D input inhibits octal decoding and causes outputs 0–7 to go LOW.

All inputs are protected against static discharge damage by diode clamps to VDD and VSS.

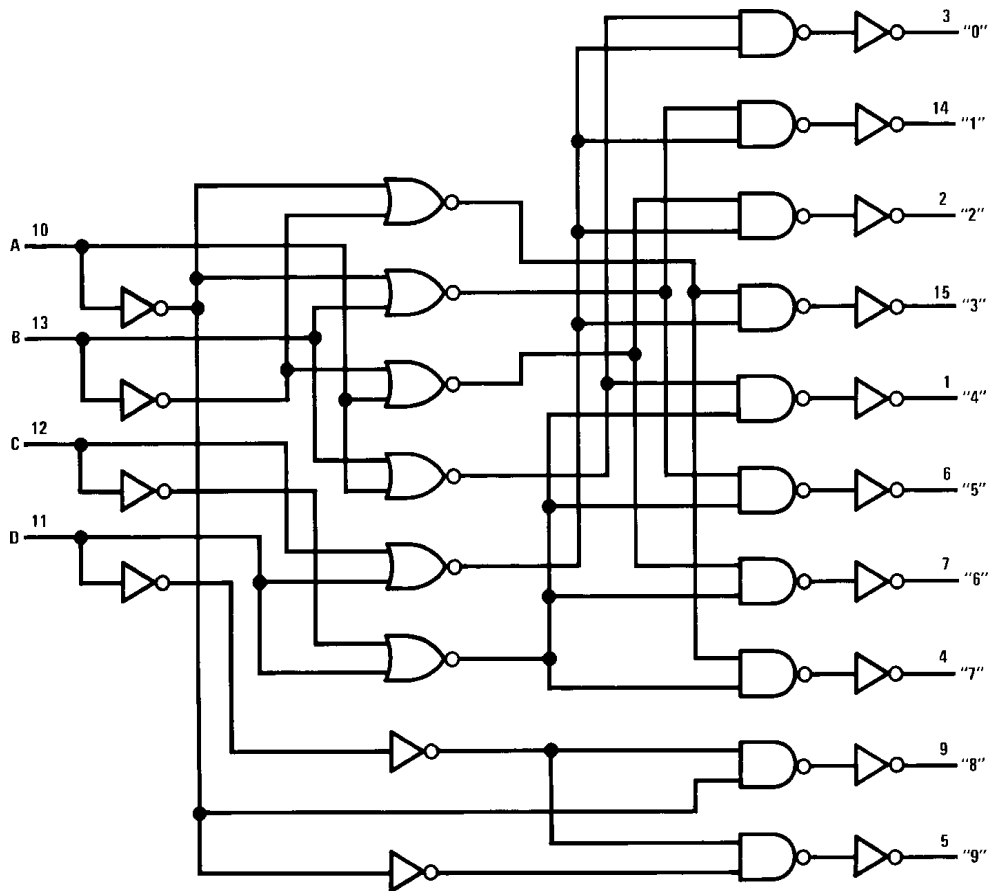
### Connection Diagram



### Truth Table

|        |            | D | C | B | A | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |                      |            |
|--------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------|------------|
| 1<br>0 | HIGH Level | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0                    | BCD States |
|        | LOW Level  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0                    |            |
|        |            | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0                    |            |
|        |            | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0                    |            |
|        |            | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0                    |            |
|        |            | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0                    |            |
|        |            | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0                    |            |
|        |            | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0                    |            |
|        |            | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0                    |            |
|        |            | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1                    |            |
|        |            | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Extraordinary States |            |
|        |            | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |                      |            |
|        |            | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |                      |            |
|        |            | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |                      |            |
|        |            | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |                      |            |
|        |            | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |                      |            |

## Logic Diagram



## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| CONDITION                                   |               | MIN    | MAX                   |
|---|---------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Supply Voltage (V <sub>DD</sub> )           |               | -0.5V  | +18V                  |
| Input Voltage (V <sub>IN</sub> )            |               | -0.5V  | V <sub>DD</sub> +0.5V |
| Storage Temperature Range (T <sub>S</sub> ) |               | -65°C  | +150°C                |
| Power Dissipation (P <sub>D</sub> )         | Dual-In-Line  | 700 mW |                       |
|   | Small Outline | 500 mW |                       |
| (Soldering, 10 seconds)                     |               | 260°C  |                       |

## Recommended Operating Condiyions

| CHARACTERISTIC                                | Min. | Max.            | Units |
|---|------|-----------------|-------|
| Supply Voltage (V <sub>DD</sub> )             | 3    | 15              | V     |
| Input Voltage (V <sub>IN</sub> )              | 0    | V <sub>DD</sub> | V     |
| Operating Temperature Range (T <sub>A</sub> ) | -40  | +85             | °C    |

**Note 1:** “Absolute Maximum Ratings” are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed, they are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The table of “Recom- mended Operating Conditions” and “Electrical Characteristics” provides conditions for actual device operation.

**Note 2:** V<sub>SS</sub> = 0V unless otherwise specified.

## DC Electrical Characteristics (Note 2)

| Symbol          | Parameter                          | Conditions   | 40°C                  |                      | 25°C                  |                       |                      | 85°C                  |                      | Units          |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|
|                 |                                    |  | Min                   | Max                  | Min                   | Typ                   | Max                  | Min                   | Max                  |                |
| I <sub>DD</sub> | Quiescent Device Current           | V <sub>DD</sub> = 5V, V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> or V <sub>SS</sub><br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 10V, V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> or V <sub>SS</sub><br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> or V <sub>SS</sub> |                       | 20<br>40<br>80       |                       | 0.01<br>0.01<br>0.02  | 20<br>40<br>80       |                       | 150<br>300<br>600    | μA<br>μA<br>μA |
| V <sub>OL</sub> | LOW Level Output Voltage           | I <sub>O</sub>   < 1 μA, V <sub>IL</sub> = 0V, V <sub>IH</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub><br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 5V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 10V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V   |                       | 0.05<br>0.05<br>0.05 |                       | 0<br>0<br>0           | 0.05<br>0.05<br>0.05 |                       | 0.05<br>0.05<br>0.05 | V<br>V<br>V    |
| V <sub>OH</sub> | HIGH Level Output Voltage          | I <sub>O</sub>   < 1 μA, V <sub>IL</sub> = 0V, V <sub>IH</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub><br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 5V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 10V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V   | 4.95<br>9.95<br>14.95 |                      | 4.95<br>9.95<br>14.95 | 5<br>10<br>15         |                      | 4.95<br>9.95<br>14.95 |                      | V<br>V<br>V    |
| V <sub>IL</sub> | LOW Level Input Voltage            | I <sub>O</sub>   < 1 μA<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 5V, V <sub>O</sub> = 0.5V or 4.5V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 10V, V <sub>O</sub> = 1V or 9V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, V <sub>O</sub> = 1.5V or 13.5V  |                       | 1.5<br>3.0<br>4.0    |                       | 2.25<br>4.5<br>6.75   | 1.5<br>3.0<br>4.0    |                       | 1.5<br>3.0<br>4.0    | V<br>V<br>V    |
| V <sub>IH</sub> | HIGH Level Input Voltage           | I <sub>O</sub>   < 1 μA<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 5V, V <sub>O</sub> = 0.5V or 4.5V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 10V, V <sub>O</sub> = 1V or 9V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, V <sub>O</sub> = 1.5V or 13.5V  | 3.5<br>7.0<br>11.0    |                      | 3.5<br>7.0<br>11.0    |                       |                      | 3.5<br>7.0<br>11.0    |                      | V<br>V<br>V    |
| I <sub>OL</sub> | LOW Level Output Current (Note 3)  | V <sub>IH</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> , V <sub>IL</sub> = 0V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 5V, V <sub>O</sub> = 0.4V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 10V, V <sub>O</sub> = 0.5V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, V <sub>O</sub> = 1.5V                                  | 0.52<br>1.3<br>3.6    |                      | 0.44<br>1.1<br>3.0    | 0.88<br>2.2<br>6.0    |                      | 0.36<br>0.9<br>2.4    |                      | mA<br>mA<br>mA |
| I <sub>OH</sub> | HIGH Level Output Current (Note 3) | V <sub>IH</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> , V <sub>IL</sub> = 0V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 5V, V <sub>O</sub> = 4.6V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 10V, V <sub>O</sub> = 9.5V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, V <sub>O</sub> = 13.5V                                 | -0.2<br>-0.5<br>-1.4  |                      | -0.16<br>-0.4<br>-1.2 | -0.32<br>-0.8<br>-3.5 |                      | -0.12<br>-0.3<br>-1.0 |                      | mA<br>mA<br>mA |
| I <sub>IN</sub> | Input Current                      | V <sub>DD</sub> = 5V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 15V   |                       | -0.3<br>-0.3         |                       |                       | -0.3<br>-0.3         |                       | -1.0<br>-1.0         | μA<br>μA       |

**Note 3:** I<sub>OL</sub> and I<sub>OH</sub> are tested one output at a time.

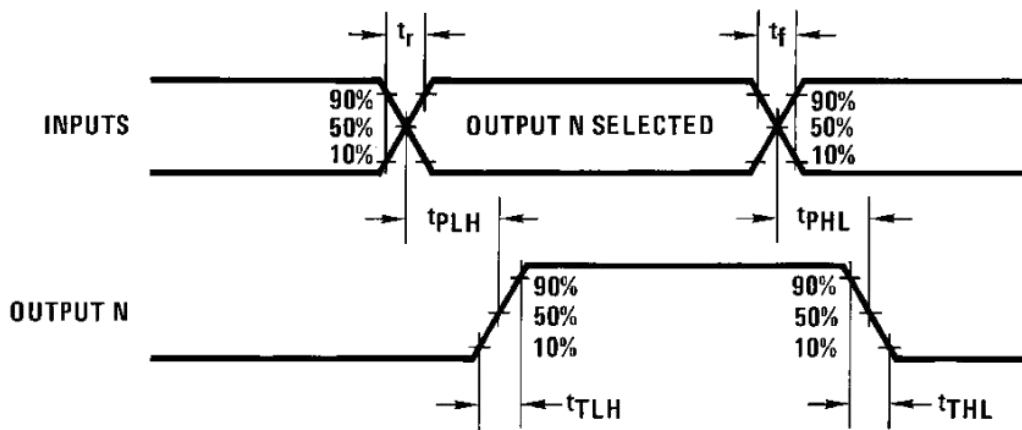
**AC Electrical Characteristics** (Note 4)

TA = 25°C, CL = 50 pF, RL = 200k, Input tr = tf = 20 ns, unless otherwise specified

| Symbol       | Parameter              | Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
|--------------|------------------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| tPHL or tPLH | Propagation Delay Time | VCC = 5V   |     | 240 | 480 | ns    |
|              |                        | VCC = 10V  |     | 100 | 200 | ns    |
|              |                        | VCC = 15V  |     | 70  | 140 | ns    |
| tTHL or tTLH | Transition Time        | VCC = 5V   |     | 175 | 350 | ns    |
|              |                        | VCC = 10V  |     | 75  | 150 | ns    |
|              |                        | VCC = 15V  |     | 60  | 110 | ns    |
| CIN          | Input Capacitance      | Any Input  |     | 5   | 7.5 | pF    |

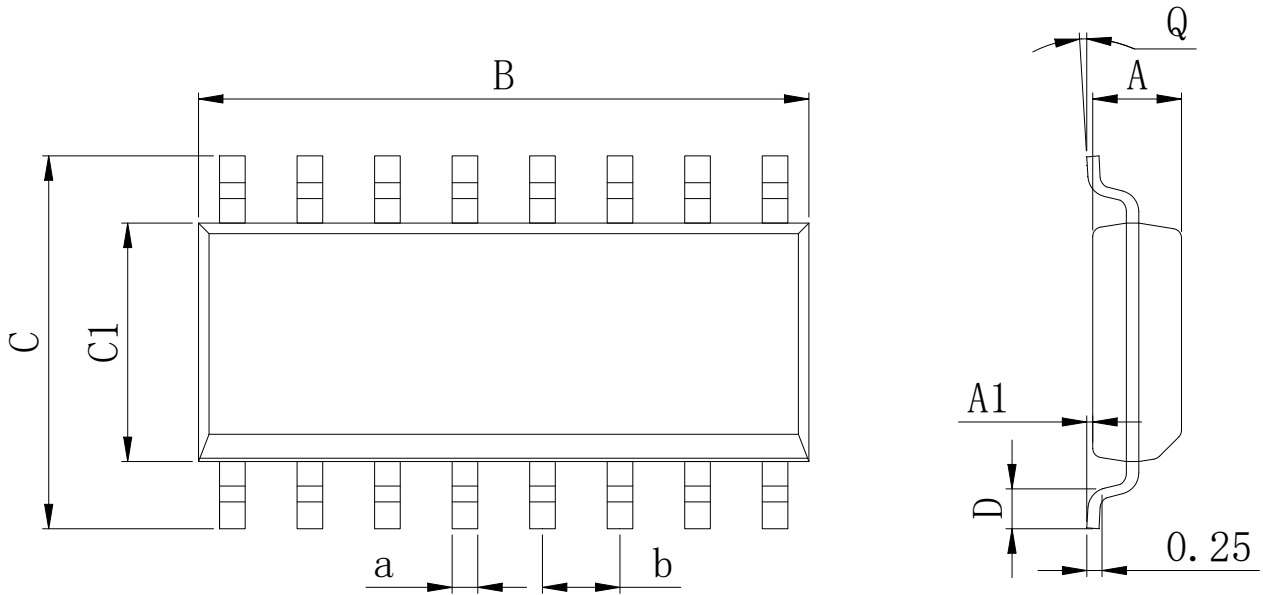
**Note 4:** AC Parameters are guaranteed by DC correlated testing.

**Switching Time Waveforms**



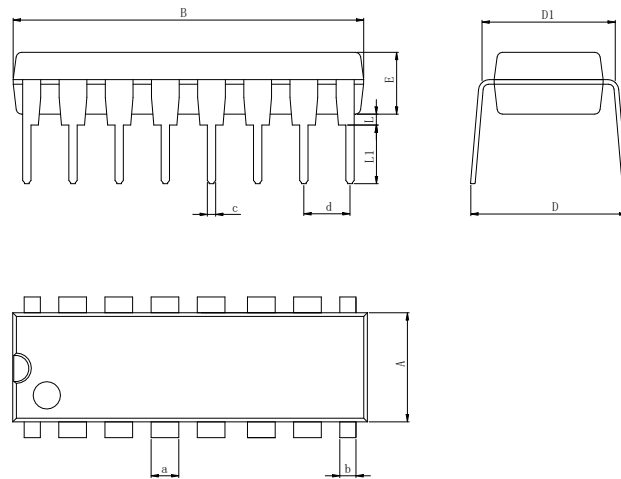
Physical Dimensions

SOP16



| Dimensions In Millimeters(SOP16) |      |      |      |      |      |      |    |      |          |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|------|----------|
| Symbol:                          | A    | A1   | B    | C    | C1   | D    | Q  | a    | b        |
| Min:                             | 1.35 | 0.05 | 9.80 | 5.80 | 3.80 | 0.40 | 0° | 0.35 | 1.27 BSC |
| Max:                             | 1.55 | 0.20 | 10.0 | 6.20 | 4.00 | 0.80 | 8° | 0.45 |          |

DIP16



| Dimensions In Millimeters(DIP16) |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |
|----------------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|
| Symbol:                          | A    | B     | D    | D1   | E    | L    | L1   | a    | b    | c    | d        |
| Min:                             | 6.10 | 18.94 | 8.40 | 7.42 | 3.10 | 0.50 | 300  | 1.50 | 0.85 | 0.40 | 2.54 BSC |
| Max:                             | 6.68 | 19.56 | 9.00 | 7.82 | 3.55 | 0.70 | 3.60 | 1.55 | 0.90 | 0.50 |          |